

# LinaShield

A thermoplastic polyurethane sheeting for high abrasion applications

#### Apex<sup>®</sup> Polymer Solutions (Pty) Ltd\*

**C** 087 562 9800

www.apexpolymers.co.za

info@apexpolymers.co.za

\*Previously trading as Perspex SA

## **Extend the life of heavy-duty equipment**



- Developed for optimal wear performance & longevity of heavy-duty equipment
- Outstanding resistance to abrasion, strokes, sharp objects, oils & greases
- Weather resistant and does not degrade from UV radiation/light
- Optimal aggregate size up to 35mm<sup>3</sup>, otherwise use in conjunction with cast PU or rubber with low shore hardness
- Up to 20 times\* longer lifespan
- \* Dependent on application





## **Typical Industries:**

- Mining
- Mineral processing plants
- Bulk material handling equipment
- Thermal power stations
- Transportation
- Agriculture (grain storage & handling)
- Food & Feed Processing
- Construction
- Aggregates
- Earth Moving Equipment





## **Typical Applications:**

- Wear linings
- Cyclones
- Screens
- Belts
- Conveyors
- Dump truck linings
- Wagons
- Silos
- Chutes

- Feeding channels
- Magnetic separators
- Cones | Hoppers
- Crushers
- Sorters
- Skips
- Bins
- Slurry Channels
- And MANY more





## **Benefits of LinaShield**



- Highest abrasion resistance compared to traditional linings
- Low co-efficient of friction (non-stick liners)
- Elasticity in broad temperature range
- High tear resistance
- No skin irritation
- No plasticizers, so enhanced longevity compared to rubber
- Perfect for welding & bonding
- Excellent low-temp impact strength
- Lasts longer than rubber linings, reducing downtime and contributes to cost savings
- Reduces vibration
- UV resistant



### Welcome to Pro-Op Industries

Established in 2011 we have been serving the minerals processing sectors for 10 Years. The company was founded on the principles of adding value through process optimisation and have continued to build on this foundation.

Today Pro-Op Industries supply top quality brands in the field of bulk material handling, wear protection and quality control. Our products and services aim to reduce costs and increase production, but you can be assured that we will positively influence your bottom line.



Case Study – 1 Sishen, NC Iron Ore

LinaShield

Thermoplastic Polyurethane

PRODUCT: LOCATION: PRODUCT DESCRIPTION:

SHORE A HARDNESS: APPLICATION:

MAXIMUM PARTICLE SIZE: INSTALLATION DATE: TEST RESULT: LinaShield Thermoplastic Polyurethane Wear Liners Sishen Iron Ore, Northern Cape, RSA 10mm LinaShield with 17mm centre cast Polyurethane and 5mm fibreglass backing 85° Wear plates on a washing and screening vibrating panel 80mm rocks January 2021 Double the life of current cast polyurethane liners







Case Study - 1 Sishen, NC LinaShield Thermoplastic Polyurethane

#### **PROBLEM DESCRIPTION:**

Sishen represents one of the largest iron ore reserves in South Africa and in the world having estimated reserves of 2.43 billion tonnes of ore grading 58.6% iron metal.

Sishen has highly abrasive rocks sliding on a vibrating screen and currently use traditional cast polyurethane wear plates bolted in place.

#### **SOLUTION:**

10mm Linashield was used as the working face material. Traditional polyurethane was then cast on to the Linashield creating a monolithic bond between the two materials. The Linashield with cast polyurethane was then bonded onto a 5mm fibreglass backing plate.







Case Study - 1 Sishen, NC

### LinaShield

Thermoplastic Polyurethane

#### **TEST RESULT:**

LinaShield was installed on the vibrating screen where highly abrasive rocks slide. The Linashield reinforced wear plates lasted twice as long as the traditional cast polyurethane wear plates.

#### **IMAGES:**









Case Study - 2 EPKO, North West

### LinaShield

Thermoplastic Polyurethane

PRODUCT: LOCATION: PRODUCT DESCRIPTION: SHORE A HARDNESS: APPLICATION:

MAXIMUM PARTICLE SIZE: INSTALLATION DATE: TEST RESULT: LinaShield Thermoplastic Polyurethane Lining EPKO Sunflower oil, North West, RSA 3mm Linashield 85° 3mm Linashield glued to mild steel for wear protection against sunflower husks 5mm February 2021 After 4 months there is no measurable wear and there is no more material build-up in the equipment which used to be a problem for the plant. The expected life of the lining is 10 years







Case Study - 2 EPKO, Sunflower Oil Plant, North West LinaShield Thermoplastic Polyurethane

#### **PROBLEM DESCRIPTION:**

EPKO is a Sunflower oil plant. This section of the plant separates the sunflower husks from the seeds with cyclones and a series of ducting and y-pieces in the ducting lines. Areas of high wear such as the bends, y-pieces and the cyclone outlets wore through in 12 to 18 months and had to be replaced to avoid air ingress which reduces the separation efficiency of the plant.

The organic material also built up in certain zones which in turn created air flow problems.

#### SOLUTION:

Linashield was chosen for both its abrasion resistance and non-stick properties. Based on the performance of the 3mm mild steel, it was decided to only apply a 3mm lining. With this type of abrasion Linashield will last at least 10 times longer than mildsteel and therefore it was cost effective to only use 3mm.







Case Study - 2

### LinaShield

Thermoplastic Polyurethane

#### **TEST RESULT:**

The first line has been in operation since February 2021. The equipment was inspected after 4 months and revealed no wear to date and there was also no material build up in areas where they normally experienced these problems. The initial result confirmed that the 10-year life expectancy is indeed realistic.



Case Study - 3 Iron Ore Mine, South Africa LinaShield

Thermoplastic Polyurethane

PRODUCT: LOCATION: PRODUCT DESCRIPTION:

SHORE A HARDNESS: APPLICATION: MAXIMUM PARTICLE SIZE: MANUFACTURE DATE: TEST RESULT: LinaShield Thermoplastic Polyurethane Iron Ore Mine, South Africa 10mm LinaShield Flange and 5mm LinaShield Pipe Lining glued to NPS 7" Steel Pipes 85° Slurry -12mm February 2020 Successful







Case Study - 3 Iron Ore Mine, SA LinaShield

**PROBLEM DESCRIPTION:** 

The customer has been using natural 12mm rubber from a reputable supplier for a number of years in their JIG separation plant. The rubber solution has a life of approximately 6 to 8 weeks. This resulted in premature shutdown of the system to effect temporary repairs too frequently.

#### **SOLUTION:**

A 5mm LinaShield lining was glued in the inside of distance piece pipes together with 10mm LinaShield Flanges. The glue used was Topstick PL.

The distance piece pipes were manufactured by Pro-Op Industries.





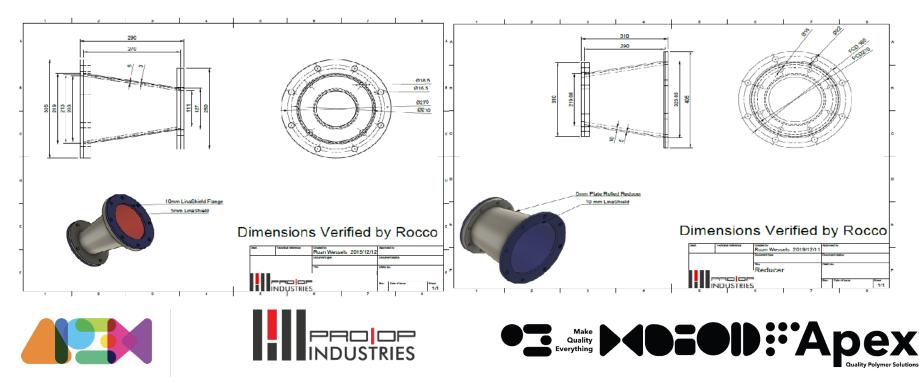
Case Study - 3 Iron Ore Mine, SA

### LinaShield

Thermoplastic Polyurethane

#### **TEST RESULT:**

Successfully manufactured and delivered. The wear life of the Linashield lined reducers was 20 weeks at the time of writing the report.



Case Study - 3 Iron Ore Mine, SA

### LinaShield

Thermoplastic Polyurethane

#### **IMAGES & DRAWINGS:**









Case Study - 4 Eskom, Mpumalanga

#### LinaShield

Thermoplastic Polyurethane

PRODUCT: LOCATION: PRODUCT DESCRIPTION: SHORE A HARDNESS: APPLICATION: MAXIMUM PARTICLE SIZE: INSTALLATION DATE: TEST RESULT:

LinaShield Thermoplastic Polyurethane
ESKOM Kusile, Mpumalanga, RSA
5mm Linashield
85°
5mm coal tipper car covers
Mechanical abrasion from equipment
December 2019
ESKOM used rubber for the same application in the
past which would normally lasts 12 months. The Linashield is still in
operation after 19 months of continuous operation.







Case Study - 4 Eskom, Mpumalanga LinaShield Thermoplastic Polyurethane

#### **PROBLEM DESCRIPTION:**

ESKOM Kusile used rubber sheets as dust covers on top of the coal silos. The tipper car is designed to open and closed these covers as it moves from one silo to the next. One tipper car uses three covers, of which two is 480mm wide and the third is 680mm wide. All three covers are 50m long.

ESKOM had to replace these covers every 12 months, which is a time consuming and expensive task.

#### **SOLUTION:**

5mm Linashield was chosen for this application for its flexibility, abrasion resistance as well as superior tear resistance.



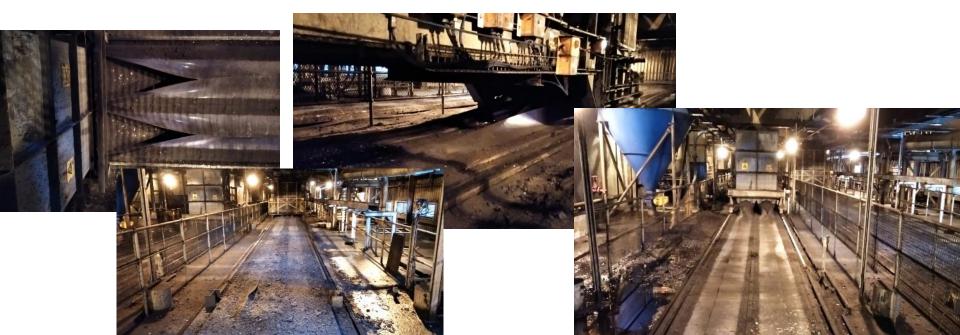




Case Study - 4 Eskom, Mpumalanga LinaShield Thermoplastic Polyurethane

#### **TEST RESULT:**

One tipper car line was used for trial purposes. The covers were installed in Dec 2019 and is still in operation after 19 months. It expected that the Linashield will last 3 to 4 times longer than the original rubber application.



Case Study - 5

LinaShield Thermoplastic Polyurethane

PRODUCT: LOCATION: PRODUCT DESCRIPTION: APPLICATION:

INSTALLATION DATE: TEST RESULT: LinaShield Thermoplastic Polyurethane

Ireland

5mm Linashield

10mm Linashield for abrasion resistance, 40mm rubber for

absorption of impact and 15mm metal

2011

Still in operation



**10mm LinaShield** 

40mm Rubber

15mm Metal





Case Study - 5

LinaShield Thermoplastic Polyurethane

#### **PROBLEM DESCRIPTION:**

Lining needed to prolong the bed of the tipper, mainly due to high abrasive loads.

#### SOLUTION:

10mm Linashield was chosen for this application for its flexibility, abrasion resistance as well as superior tear resistance.







Case Study - 5

Dump Truck, Ireland

#### LinaShield Thermoplastic Polyurethane

#### TEST RESULT:

Tipper truck liner was installed in 2011. After 15 months the liner was still in tact and to date, is still in operation.









## Summary of Additional Case Studies Performed

#### **Copper Casting Plant - Slag Chute**

Average particle size < 40mm Hardened metal was wearing out in 15 days After 30 days Linashield was still in service

#### Coal Mine - Cone Chute

Rubber 15mm thick was wearing out in 6 months Linashield 10mm had no signs of wear after 6 months.

#### Coal mine - Curtain over screens

Linatex red Rubber 20mm worn out after 3 months Linashield 5mm thick no signs of wear after 8 weeks

#### Coal Mine - Main chute towards power plant

Mn steel worn out after 2 months Linashield 10mm had less than 1mm of wear after 1 year

1 million tons of coal through process

#### **Coal Mine - Slurry Channel**

Cast Polyurethane was worn out after 4 weeks Linashield 10mm in service for 20 weeks.

#### **Diamond Mine - Chute**

Rubber 20mm thick was worn out after 2 weeks Linashield 4mm thick was worn out after 2 months

#### Conveyor belts

Armoured conveyor belts are used to replace rubber belts Also used to splice belts and prolong lifespan

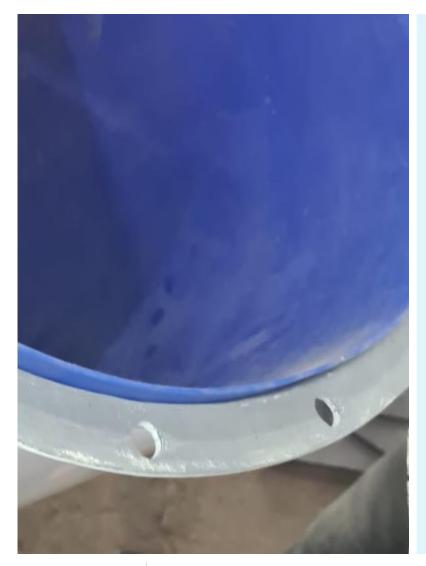
#### Flip flop screens

Cast PU screens wear and tear after few months Linashield showing extended lifespan Decreases downtime.





### **Performance of LineShield**



#### Performance:

The performance of **Perspex**<sup>®</sup> Linashield in most cases\*\* has shown that TPU has a far greater lifespan than conventional options:

Rubber (TPU's lifespan is up to 20x longer)

Mn-Steel (TPU's lifespan is up to 20x longer)

Hardened Metal (TPU's lifespan is up to 10x longer)

Cast PU (TPU's lifespan is up to 5x longer)

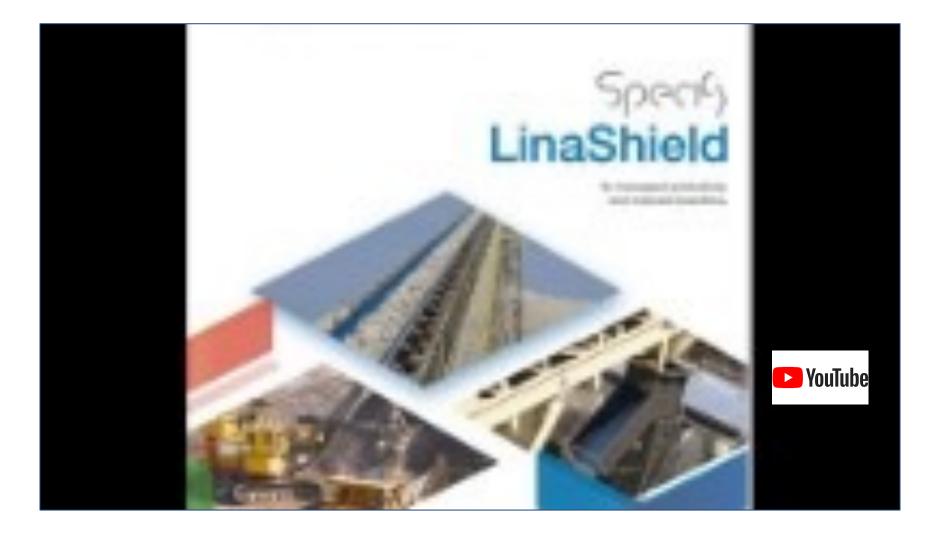


\*\* We cannot guarantee the exact longevity of TPU linings in different applications. Consult us for specified performance in various applications.





### **Working with LinaShield**







### LineShield - Welding Tutorial







## Working with LinaShield

LinaShield thermoplastic polyurethane sheets are easily machinable and can be manipulated using metal or woodworking tools and equipment. Includes sawing, drilling, turning, milling and planning, punching, thread cutting and grinding.

LinaShield can either be glued to any type of surface or can be mechanically attached to surfaces with bolts.

### Linashield is available in:

- thicknesses of 2/3/5mm
  - $\hfill\square$  Ordered in lengths, on rolls of 1.5m wide
  - Comes standard in red
- thicknesses of 8mm and 10mm
  - □ Ordered in sheets of 3m x 1,5m OR in rolls (on request)
  - □ 8-10mm comes standard in blue

#### **Environmental advantages:**

- Noise and dust reduction.
- Reduction of vibration and noise in cabin.

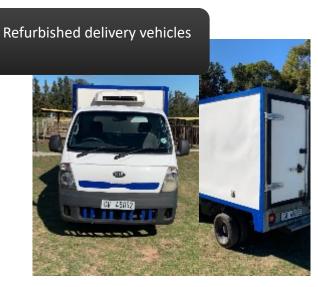




### **Endless Possibilities**

Cages for search & rescue dogs





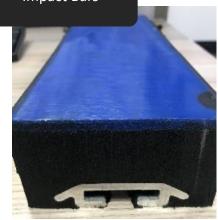
Sandwich pads for noise reduction



Vac Forming



Impact Bars









# LinaShield





